

Anne A. Lawrence, M.D., Ph.D., M.A.

Curriculum Vitae

Contact Information

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Education and Training

Washington School of Professional Psychology	M.A.	2003 to 2006	Clinical Psychology
Institute for Advanced Study of Human Sexuality	Ph.D.	1997 to 2001	Sexology
University of Minnesota	M.D.	1971 to 1974	Medicine
University of Chicago	B.A.	1967 to 1971	Chemistry

Professional Experience

2008 to present: Adjunct Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada.

2000 to present: Private practice in transgender medicine, psychotherapy, and assessment, Seattle.

1979 to 1997: Associate Clinical Faculty, University of Washington, Seattle.

1978 to 1997: Private practice in anesthesiology, pain management, and critical care, Seattle.

1977 to 1978: Fellowship in pain management, University of Washington Hospitals, Seattle.

1975 to 1977: Residency in anesthesiology, University Hospitals of Cleveland.

1974 to 1975: Internship, Hennepin County Medical Center, Minneapolis.

Licensure

1977 to present: Physician and Surgeon, Washington State, License MD 00015773.

Professional Activities and Awards

2007: Elected to the International Academy of Sex Research as full member.

2005 to present: Editorial Board, *Archives of Sexual Behavior*.

2005 to 2008: Task Force on Gender Identity, Gender Variance, and Intersex Conditions, American Psychological Association.

2004 to 2005: Scientific Program Committee, International Academy of Sex Research.

2003 to 2004: Scientific Program Committee, Society for the Scientific Study of Sexuality.

- 2001 to 2004: Board of Directors, Society for the Scientific Study of Sexuality.
- 2000 to 2001: Editorial Committee, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services *Healthy People 2010 LGBT Companion Document*.
- 1999 to 2001: Standards of Care Committee, Harry Benjamin International Gender Dysphoria Association.
- 1978: Diplomate, American Board of Anesthesiology.
- 1975: Diplomate, National Board of Medical Examiners.

Peer-Reviewed Publications

- Lawrence, A. A. (in press). Autogynephilia: An underappreciated paraphilia. *Advances in Psychosomatic Medicine*.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2010). Sexual orientation versus age of onset as bases for typologies (subtypes) for gender identity disorder in adolescents and adults. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 39, 514-545.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2010). Societal individualism predicts prevalence of nonhomosexual orientation in male-to-female transsexualism. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 39, 573-583.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2009). Transgenderism in nonhomosexual males as a paraphilic phenomenon: Implications for case conceptualization and treatment. *Sexual and Relationship Therapy*, 24, 188-206.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2009). Anatomic autoandrophilia in an adult male. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 38, 1050-1056.
- Zucker, K. J., & Lawrence, A. A. (2009). Epidemiology of gender identity disorder. *International Journal of Transgenderism*, 11, 8-18.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2009). Erotic target location errors: An underappreciated paraphilic dimension. *Journal of Sex Research*, 46, 194-215.
- Lawrence, A. A., & Love-Crowell, J. (2008). Psychotherapists' experience with clients who engage in consensual sadomasochism: A qualitative study. *Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy*, 34, 63-81.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2007). Becoming what we love: Autogynephilic transsexualism conceptualized as an expression of romantic love. *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine*, 50, 506-520.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2006). Self-reported complications and functional outcomes of male-to-female sex reassignment surgery. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 35, 717-727.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2006). Clinical and theoretical parallels between desire for limb amputation and gender identity disorder. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 35, 263-278.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2005). Sexuality before and after male-to-female sex reassignment surgery. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 34, 147-166.

- Lawrence, A. A., Latty, E., Chivers, M., & Bailey, J. M. (2005). Measurement of sexual arousal in postoperative male-to-female transsexuals using vaginal photoplethysmography. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 34, 135-145.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2004). Autogynephilia: A paraphilic model of gender identity disorder. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 8(1/2), 69-87.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2003). Factors associated with satisfaction and regret following male-to-female sex reassignment surgery. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 32, 299-315.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2001). Vaginal neoplasia in a male-to-female transsexual: Case report, review of the literature, and recommendations for cytological screening. *International Journal of Transgenderism*, 5(1); available at <http://www.symposion.com/ijt/ijtvo01no05_01.htm>.
- Dean, L., Meyer, I., Robinson, K., Sell, R., Sember, R., Silenzio, V., Bowen, D., Bradford, J., Rothblum, E., Scout, D., White, J., Dunn, P., Lawrence, A., Wolfe, D., Xavier, J. (2000). Lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender health: Findings and concerns. *Journal of the Gay and Lesbian Medical Association*, 4, 101-151.

Book Chapters

- Lawrence, A. A., & Zucker, K. J. (2011). Gender identity disorders. In M. Hersen & D. C. Beidel (Eds.), *Adult psychopathology and diagnosis* (6th ed., pp. xxx-xxx). Hoboken, N. J.: John Wiley & Sons.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2009). Parallels between gender identity disorder and body integrity identity disorder: A review and update. In A. Stirn, A. Thiel, & S. Oddo (Eds.), *Body integrity identity disorder: Psychological, neurobiological, ethical, and legal aspects* (pp. 154-172). Lengerich, Germany: Pabst.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2008). Gender identity disorders: Diagnosis and treatment in adults. In D. L. Rowland & L. Incrocci (Eds.), *Handbook of sexual and gender identity disorders* (pp. 423-456). Hoboken, N. J.: John Wiley & Sons.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2007). Transgender health concerns. In I. H. Meyer & M. E. Northridge (Eds.), *The health of sexual minorities: Public health perspectives on lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender populations* (pp. 473-505). New York: Springer.

Selected Non-Peer-Reviewed Publications

- Lawrence, A. A. (in press). Further validation of Blanchard's typology: A reply to Nuttbrock, Bockting, Rosenblum, et al. (2010) [Letter to the editor]. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*.
- Lawrence, A. A. (in press). Do some men who desire sex reassignment have a mental disorder? Comment on Meyer-Bahlburg (2010) [Letter to the Editor]. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2010). Proposed revisions to gender identity disorder diagnoses in the DSM-5 [Letter to the editor]. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 39, 1253-1260.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2010). A validation of Blanchard's typology: Comment on Nuttbrock et al. (2010) [Letter to the editor]. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 39, 1011-1015.

- Lawrence, A. A. (2010). Desire for castration is not a Body Integrity Identity Disorder (BIID): Comment on Johnson et al. (2007), Brett et al. (2007), and Roberts et al. (2008) [Letter to the editor]. *Journal of Sexual Medicine*, 7, 852-853.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2010). Transsexuals and nontranssexuals do not differ in prevalence of post-penectomy phantoms: Comment on Ramachandran and McGeoch (2008) [Commentary]. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 17(1/2), 195-196.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2010). Something resembling autogynephilia in women: Comment on Moser (2009) [Letter to the editor]. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 57, 1-4.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2009). Erotic target location errors are easy to mischaracterize: A reply to Moser [Letter to the editor]. *Journal of Sex Research*, 46, 385-386.
- Lawrence, A. A., & Bailey, J. M. (2009). Transsexual groups in Veale et al. (2008) are “autogynephilic” and “even more autogynephilic.” [Letter to the editor]. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 38, 173.
- Schneider, M., Bockting, W. O., Ehrbar, R. D., Lawrence, A. A., Rachlin, K. L., & Zucker, K. J. (2008). *Report of the task force on gender identity and gender variance*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2008). Shame and narcissistic rage in autogynephilic transsexualism [Commentary]. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 37, 457-461.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2008). Male-to-female transsexual subtypes: Sexual arousal with cross-dressing and physical measurements [Letter to the editor]. *Psychiatry Research*, 157, 319-320.
- Schneider, M., Bockting, W. O., Ehrbar, R. D., Lawrence, A. A., Rachlin, K. L., & Zucker, K. J. (2006). *Answers to your questions about transgender individuals and gender identity* [Brochure]. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Schneider, M., Bockting, W. O., Ehrbar, R. D., Lawrence, A. A., Rachlin, K. L., & Zucker, K. J. (2006). *Answers to your questions about individuals with intersex conditions* [Brochure]. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2006). Misstatements about autogynephilia in Denny (2002) [Letter to the editor]. *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 10(2), 129-130.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2006). Transvestism. *Encyclopedia Americana* [Online edition]. Danbury, CT: Scholastic Library Publishing.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2004). Transsexualism. *Encyclopedia Americana* [Online edition]. Danbury, CT: Scholastic Library Publishing.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2003). Normal: Transsexual CEOs, cross-dressing cops, and hermaphrodites with attitude [Book review]. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 32, 387-388.

- Meyer, W., Bockting, W., Cohen-Kettenis, P., Coleman, E., DiCeglie, D., Devor, H., Gooren, L., Hage, J., Kirk, S., Kuiper, B., Laub, D., Lawrence, A., Menard, Y., Patton, J., Schaefer, L., Webb, A., Wheeler, C. (2001). *The standards of care for gender identity disorders, sixth version*. Düsseldorf: Symposion.
- Lawrence, A. A., & Sember, R. (2001). Horizons: Not to cure: A conversation about health, gender, and sexuality. *Journal of the Gay and Lesbian Medical Association*, 5, 27-29.
- Lawrence, A. A. (1999). Change of sexual orientation in transsexuals [Letter to the editor]. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 28, 581-583.
- Lawrence, A. A., Shaffer, J. D., Snow, W. R., Chase, C., & Headlam, B. T. (1996). Health care needs of transgendered patients [Letter to the editor]. *JAMA*, 276, 874.

Manuscripts in Preparation

- Lawrence, A. A. (2011). *A critique of the brain sex theory of transsexualism*.

Invited Presentations

- Lawrence, A. A. (2009, April). *Erotic target location errors: An underappreciated paraphilic dimension and Nature and nurture in male-to-female transsexualism: New findings*. Department of Psychology, University of Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2008, January). *Psychological factors in male-to-female gender transition and Erotic target location errors: An underappreciated paraphilic dimension*. Visiting scholar lectures, Department of Psychology, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2004, June). *Clinical and theoretical parallels between Body Integrity Identity Disorder and Gender Identity Disorder*. Symposium presentation at the International Academy of Sex Research Thirtieth Annual Meeting, Helsinki, Finland.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2003, June). *BIID and GID: Paraphilia, identity, and access to care*. Symposium presentation at the Third Annual International Body Integrity Identity Disorder Conference, Columbia University, New York, NY.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2003, April). *Transsexuality in biologic males: A matter of sex or gender?* Visiting Scholar lecture, Department of Psychology, University of Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada.
- Lawrence, A. A. (2000, July). *Men trapped in men's bodies: Autogynephilic eroticism as a motive for seeking sex reassignment*. Symposium presentation at the International Academy of Sex Research Twenty-Sixth Annual Meeting, Paris, France.

Other Selected Conference Presentations

- Ekins, R., & Lawrence, A. A. (2002, November). *Ungendering themes in transgender sexual scripts*. Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Sexuality Annual Meeting, Montreal, Canada.

Lawrence, A. A. (2001, November). *Sex reassignment surgery without a one-year real-life experience: Still no regrets*. Paper presented at the XVII Harry Benjamin International Symposium on Gender Dysphoria, Galveston, TX.

Ad Hoc Reviewer for

American Journal of Public Health

Body and Society

Brain Imaging and Behavior

Clinical Endocrinology

Cognitive and Behavioral Practice

Endocrine Practice

Gender Medicine

Gynecological Surgery

Journal of Psychosomatic Research

Journal of Sexual Medicine

Journal of the Gay and Lesbian Medical Association

Nature Reviews Endocrinology

Psychiatry Research

Psychological Medicine

Psychology, Health, & Medicine

Revista Brasileira de Psiquiatria

Sexualities

Memberships

American Medical Association

International Academy of Sex Research

International Society for Sexual Medicine